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August 24, 2021
Historical U.S. Federal Individual Income Tax Rates \& Brackets, 1862-2021

Historical U.S. Federal Individual Income Tax Rates and Brackets

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
| 2021 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017. |
|  | 12.0\% | > | \$19,900 | 12.0\% | > | \$9,950 | 12.0\% | > | \$9,950 | 12.0\% | > | \$14,200 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | > | \$81,050 | 22.0\% | > | \$40,525 | 22.0\% | > | \$40,525 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$54,200 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$172,750 | 24.0\% | > | \$86,375 | 24.0\% | > | \$86,375 | 24.0\% | > | \$86,350 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$329,850 | 32.0\% | > | \$164,925 | 32.0\% | > | \$164,925 | 32.0\% | > | \$164,900 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$418,850 | 35.0\% | > | \$209,425 | 35.0\% | > | \$209, 425 | 35.0\% | > | \$209,400 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | > | \$628,301 | 37.0\% | > | \$314,150 | 37.0\% | > | \$523,600 | 37.0\% | > | \$523,600 |  |
| 2020 | 10.0\% | > | \$0.00 | 10.0\% | > | \$0.00 | 10.0\% | > | \$0.00 | 10.0\% | > | \$0.00 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017. |
|  | 12.0\% | > | \$19,750 | 12.0\% | > | \$9,875 | 12.0\% | > | \$9,875 | 12.0\% | > | \$14,100 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | > | \$80,250 | 22.0\% | > | \$40,125 | 22.0\% | > | \$40, 125 | 22.0\% | > | \$53,700 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | > | \$171,050 | 24.0\% | > | \$85,525 | 24.0\% | > | \$85,525 | 24.0\% | > | \$85,500 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$326,600 | 32.0\% | > | \$163,300 | 32.0\% | > | \$163,300 | 32.0\% | > | \$163,300 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | > | \$414,700 | 35.0\% | > | \$207,350 | 35.0\% | > | \$207,350 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$207,350 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | > | \$622,050 | 37.0\% | > | \$311,025 | 37.0\% | > | \$518,400 | 37.0\% | > | \$518,400 |  |
| 2019 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017. |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$19,400 | 12.0\% | > | \$9,700 | 12.0\% | > | \$9,700 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$13,850 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$78,950 | 22.0\% | > | \$39,475 | 22.0\% | > | \$39,475 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$52,850 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$168,400 | 24.0\% | > | \$84,200 | 24.0\% | > | \$84,200 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$84,200 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | > | \$321,450 | 32.0\% | > | \$160,725 | 32.0\% | > | \$160, 725 | 32.0\% | , | \$160,700 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$408, 200 | 35.0\% | > | \$204,100 | 35.0\% | > | \$204,100 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$204,100 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | > | \$612,350 | 37.0\% | > | \$306,175 | 37.0\% | > | \$510,300 | 37.0\% | > | \$510,300 |  |
| 2018 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017. |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$19,050 | 12.0\% | > | \$9,525 | 12.0\% | > | \$9,525 | 12.0\% | > | \$13,600 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$77,400 | 22.0\% | > | \$38,700 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$38,700 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$51,800 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$165,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$82,500 | 24.0\% | > | \$82,500 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$82,500 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$315,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$157,500 | 32.0\% | > | \$157,500 | 32.0\% | > | \$157,500 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | > | \$600,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$300, 000 | 37.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$500, 000 |  |
| 2017 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$18,650 | 15.0\% | > | \$9,235 | 15.0\% | > | \$9,325 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$13,350 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$75,900 | 25.0\% | > | \$37,950 | 25.0\% | > | \$37,950 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$50,800 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$153,100 | 28.0\% | > | \$76,550 | 28.0\% | > | \$91, 900 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$131, 200 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 33.0\% | > | \$233,350 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$116,675 | 33.0\% | > | \$191,650 | 33.0\% | > | \$212,500 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$416,700 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$208,350 | 35.0\% | > | \$416,700 | 35.0\% | > | \$416,700 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | > | \$470,700 | 39.6\% | > | \$235,350 | 39.6\% | > | \$418,400 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$444,550 |  |
| 2016 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012. |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$18,550 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$9,275 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$9,275 | 15.0\% | > | \$13,250 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$75,300 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$37,650 | 25.0\% | > | \$37,650 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$50,400 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$151,900 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$75,950 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$91,150 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$130,150 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$231,450 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$115, 725 | 33.0\% | > | \$190, 150 | 33.0\% | > | \$210, 800 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | > | \$413,350 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$206,675 | 35.0\% | > | \$413,450 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$413,350 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | > | \$466, 950 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$233,475 | 39.6\% | > | \$415,050 | 39.6\% | > | \$441,000 |  |
| 2015 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$18,451 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$9,226 | 15.0\% | > | \$9,226 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$13,151 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$74,901 | 25.0\% | > | \$37,451 | 25.0\% | > | \$37,451 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$50,201 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$151,201 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$75,601 | 28.0\% | > | \$90,751 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$129,601 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$230,451 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$115,226 | 33.0\% | > | \$189,301 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$209, 851 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | > | \$411,501 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$205, 751 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$411, 501 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$411, 501 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | > | \$464,851 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$232,426 | 39.6\% | > | \$413,201 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$439,001 |  |
| 2014 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$18,151 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$9,076 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$9,076 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$12,951 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$73,801 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$36,901 | 25.0\% | > | \$36,901 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$49,401 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$148, 851 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$74,426 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$89,351 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$127,551 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | > | \$226,851 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$113,426 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$186,351 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$206,601 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | > | \$405, 101 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$202, 551 | 35.0\% | > | \$405,101 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$405, 101 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | > | \$457,601 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$228, 801 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$406, 751 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$432,201 |  |
| 2013 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the American Taxpayer Relief Act of 2012. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$17,850 | 15.0\% | > | \$8,925 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,925 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$12,750 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$72,500 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$36,250 | 25.0\% | > | \$36,250 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$48,600 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$146,400 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$73,200 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$87,850 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$125,450 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | > | \$223,050 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$111, 525 | 33.0\% | > | \$183,250 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$203, 150 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | > | \$398,350 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$199, 175 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$398,350 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$398,350 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | > | \$450,000 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$225,000 | 39.6\% | > | \$400, 000 | 39.6\% | > | \$425, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
| 2012 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003. |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$17,400 | 15.0\% | > | \$8,700 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,700 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$12,400 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$70,700 | 25.0\% | > | \$35,350 | 25.0\% | > | \$35,350 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$47,350 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$142,700 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$71,350 | 28.0\% | > | \$85,650 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$122,300 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | > | \$217,450 | 33.0\% | > | \$108,725 | 33.0\% | > | \$178,650 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$198,050 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$388,350 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$194,175 | 35.0\% | > | \$388,350 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$388,350 |  |
| 2011 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$17,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$12,150.00 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$69,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$34,500 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$34,500 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$46,250 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$139,350 | 28.0\% | > | \$69,675 | 28.0\% | > | \$83,600 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$119,400 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | > | \$212,300 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$106, 150 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$174,400 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$193,350 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$379, 150 | 35.0\% | > | \$189, 575 | 35.0\% | > | \$379,150 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$379,150 |  |
| 2010 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003. |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$16,750 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,375 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,375 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$11,950 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$68,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$34,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$45,550 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$137,300 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$68,650 | 28.0\% | > | \$82,400 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$117,650 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | > | \$209, 250 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$104,625 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$171, 850 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$190,550 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | > | \$373,650 | 35.0\% | > | \$186,825 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$373,650 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$373,650 |  |
| 2009 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003. |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$16,700 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,350 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,350 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$11,950 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$67,900 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$33,950 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$33,950 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$45,500 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$137, 050 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$68,525 | 28.0\% | > | \$82,250 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$117,450 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | > | \$208, 850 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$104,425 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$171, 550 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$190, 200 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$372, 950 | 35.0\% | > | \$186,475 | 35.0\% | > | \$372,950 | 35.0\% | > | \$372,950 |  |
| 2008 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003. |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$16,050 | 15.0\% | > | \$8,025 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,025 | 15.0\% | > | \$11,450 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$65, 100 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,550 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,550 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$43,650 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$131, 450 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$65,725 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$78,850 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$112,650 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | > | \$200, 300 | 33.0\% | > | \$100, 150 | 33.0\% | > | \$164,550 | 33.0\% | > | \$182,400 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$357,700 | 35.0\% | > | \$178,850 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$357,700 | 35.0\% | > | \$357,700 |  |
| 2007 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$15,650 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$7,825 | 15.0\% | > | \$7,825 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$11,200 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$63,700 | 25.0\% | > | \$31,850 | 25.0\% | > | \$31,850 | 25.0\% | > | \$42,650 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$128,500 | 28.0\% | > | \$64,250 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$77,100 | 28.0\% | > | \$110, 100 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$195,850 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$97,925 | 33.0\% | > | \$160, 850 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$178,350 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$349,700 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$174,850 | 35.0\% | > | \$349, 700 | 35.0\% | > | \$349,700 |  |
| 2006 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003. |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$15,100 | 15.0\% | > | \$7,550 | 15.0\% | > | \$7,550 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$10,750 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$61,300 | 25.0\% | > | \$30,650 | 25.0\% | > | \$30,650 | 25.0\% | > | \$41,050 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$123,700 | 28.0\% | > | \$61,850 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$74,200 | 28.0\% | > | \$106,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | > | \$188,450 | 33.0\% | > | \$94,225 | 33.0\% | > | \$154,800 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$171,650 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | > | \$336,550 | 35.0\% | > | \$168,275 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$336,550 | 35.0\% | > | \$336,550 |  |
| 2005 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$14,600 | 15.0\% | > | \$7,300 | 15.0\% | > | \$7,300 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$10,450 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$59,400 | 25.0\% | > | \$29,700 | 25.0\% | > | \$29,700 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$39,800 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$119,950 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$59,975 | 28.0\% | > | \$71,950 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$102,800 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$182,800 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$91,400 | 33.0\% | > | \$150,150 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$166,450 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$326,450 | 35.0\% | > | \$163,225 | 35.0\% | > | \$326,450 | 35.0\% | > | \$326,450 |  |
| 2004 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$14,300 | 15.0\% | > | \$7,150 | 15.0\% | > | \$7,150 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$10,200 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$58,100 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$29,050 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$29,050 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$38,900 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$117,250 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$58,625 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$70,350 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 500 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$178,650 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$89,325 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$146,750 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$162,700 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$319,100 | 35.0\% | > | \$159,550 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$319,100 | 35.0\% | > | \$319,500 |  |
| 2003 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Jobs and Growth Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2003. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$7,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$7,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$56,800 | 25.0\% | > | \$23,725 | 25.0\% | > | \$28,400 | 25.0\% | > | \$38,050 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$114,650 | 28.0\% | > | \$57,325 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$68,800 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$98,250 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$174,700 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$87,350 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$143,500 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$159,100 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | > | \$311, 950 | 35.0\% | > | \$155,975 | 35.0\% | > | \$311,950 | 35.0\% | > | \$311,950 |  |
| 2002 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$46,700 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$23,350 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$27,950 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$37,450 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$112,850 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$56,425 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$67,700 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$96,700 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$171, 950 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$85,975 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$141,250 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$156,600 |  |
|  | 38.6\% | > | \$307, 050 | 38.6\% | > | \$153,525 | 38.6\% | > | \$307, 050 | 38.6\% | $>$ | \$307, 050 |  |
| 2001 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001. |
|  | 27.5\% | $>$ | \$45,200 | 27.5\% | $>$ | \$22,600 | 27.5\% | $>$ | \$27,050 | 27.5\% | $>$ | \$36,250 |  |
|  | 30.5\% | $>$ | \$109, 250 | 30.5\% | $>$ | \$54,625 | 30.5\% | > | \$65,550 | 30.5\% | $>$ | \$93,650 |  |
|  | 35.5\% | > | \$166,500 | 35.5\% | > | \$83,250 | 35.5\% | > | \$136,750 | 35.5\% | $>$ | \$151,650 |  |
|  | 39.1\% | > | \$297, 350 | 39.1\% | $>$ | \$148,675 | 39.1\% | > | \$297,350 | 39.1\% | $>$ | \$297,350 |  |
| 2000 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993. |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$43,850 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$21,925 | 28.0\% | > | \$26,250 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$35,150 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$105,950 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$52,975 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$63,550 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$90, 800 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$161,450 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$80,725 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$132,600 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$147,050 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$288, 350 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$144,175 | 39.6\% | > | \$288,350 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$288,350 |  |
| 1999 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993. |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$43,050 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$21,525 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$25,750 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$34,550 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$104, 050 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$52,025 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$62,450 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$89,150 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | > | \$158,550 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$79,275 | 36.0\% | > | \$130,250 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$144,400 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | > | \$283,150 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$141, 575 | 39.6\% | > | \$283,150 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$283,150 |  |
| 1998 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993. |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,350 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$21,175 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$25,350 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$33,950 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$102,300 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$51,150 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$61,400 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$87,700 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$155,950 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$77,975 | 36.0\% | > | \$128,100 | 36.0\% | > | \$142,000 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | > | \$278,450 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$139,225 | 39.6\% | > | \$278,450 | 39.6\% | > | \$278, 450 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
| 1997 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993. |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$41,200 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$20,600 | 28.0\% | > | \$24,650 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$33,050 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | > | \$99,600 | 31.0\% | > | \$49,800 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$59,750 | 31.0\% | > | \$85,350 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$151,750 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$75,875 | 36.0\% | > | \$124,650 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$138,200 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$271, 050 | 39.6\% | > | \$135, 525 | 39.6\% | > | \$271, 050 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$271, 050 |  |
| 1996 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993. |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$40, 100 | 28.0\% | > | \$20,050 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$32,150 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | > | \$96,900 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$48,450 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$58,150 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$83,050 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$147,700 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$73,850 | 36.0\% | > | \$121,300 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$134,500 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | > | \$263, 750 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$131,875 | 39.6\% | > | \$263, 750 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$263,750 |  |
| 1995 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993. |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$39,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$19,500 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$23,350 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$31,250 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$94,250 | 31.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$47,125 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$56,550 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$80,750 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$143,600 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$71,800 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$117,950 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$130, 800 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | > | \$256,500 | 39.6\% | > | \$128,250 | 39.6\% | > | \$256, 500 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$256,500 |  |
| 1994 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993. |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$19,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$22,750 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$30,500 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$91,850 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$45,925 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$55,100 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$78,700 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$115, 000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$127,500 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | > | \$250, 000 | 39.6\% | > | \$125,000 | 39.6\% | > | \$250, 000 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$250, 000 |  |
| 1993 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1993. |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$36,900 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$18,450 | 28.0\% | > | \$22,100 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$29,600 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$89, 150 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,575 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$53,500 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$76,400 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | > | \$140,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$115,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$127,500 |  |
|  | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 39.6\% | > | \$125,000 | 39.6\% | > | \$250, 000 | 39.6\% | $>$ | \$250,000 |  |
| 1992 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990. |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$35,800 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$17,900 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$21,450 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$28,750 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | > | \$86,500 | 31.0\% | > | \$43,250 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$51,900 | 31.0\% | > | \$74,150 |  |


| In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| Year | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
| 1991 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990. |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$34,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$17,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$20,350 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$27,300 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | > | \$82,150 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$41,075 | 31.0\% | > | \$49,300 | 31.0\% | > | \$70,450 |  |
| 1990 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1986. |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$32,450 | 28.0\% | > | \$16, 225 | 28.0\% | > | \$19,450 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$26,050 | (a) A 33\% "rate bubble" applied between \$78,400 and \$162,770 for married filing jointly, between $\$ 39,200$ and \$123,570 for married filing separately, between \$47, 050 and \$97, 620 for singles, and between $\$ 67,200$ and $\$ 134,930$ for heads of households, the purpose being to recapture the revenue that upper-income taxpayers had saved by applying the $15 \%$ rate. |
| 1989 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1986. |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$30,950 | 28.0\% | > | \$15,475 | 28.0\% | > | \$18,550 | 28.0\% | > | \$24,850 | (a) A $33 \%$ "rate bubble" applied between \$74,850 and $\$ 155,320$ for married filing jointly, between \$37,425 and \$117, 895 for married filing separately, between \$44,900 and $\$ 93,130$ for singles, and between $\$ 64,200$ and $\$ 128,810$ for heads of households, the purpose being to recapture the revenue that upper-income taxpayers had saved by applying the $15 \%$ rate. |
| 1988 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 15.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1986. |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$29,750 | 28.0\% | > | \$14, 875 | 28.0\% | > | \$17,850 | 28.0\% | > | \$23,900 | (a) A 33\% "rate bubble" applied between \$71,900 and \$149, 250 for married filing jointly, between $\$ 35,950$ and \$113,300 for married filing separately, between \$43,150 and $\$ 89,560$ for singles, and between \$61,650 and $\$ 123,790$ for heads of households, the purpose being to recapture the revenue that upper-income taxpayers had saved by applying the $15 \%$ rate. |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
| 1987 | 11.0\% | > | \$0 | 11.0\% | > | \$0 | 11.0\% | > | \$0 | 11.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1986. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$3,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$1,500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$1,800 | 15.0\% | > | \$2,500 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 28.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$16,800 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$23,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$45,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$22,500 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$27,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 38.5\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 38.5\% | > | \$45,000 | 38.5\% | > | \$54,000 | 38.5\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
| 1986 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1986. |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$3,670 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$1,835 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$2,480 | 11.0\% | > | \$2,480 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$5,940 | 12.0\% | > | \$2,970 | 12.0\% | > | \$3,670 | 12.0\% | > | \$4,750 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$8,200 | 14.0\% | > | \$4,100 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$4,750 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$7,010 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$12,840 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$6,420 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$7,010 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$9,390 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$17,270 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$8,635 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$9,170 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$12,730 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$21,800 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$10,900 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$11,650 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$16,190 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$26,550 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$13,275 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$13,920 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$19,640 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$32,270 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$16,135 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$16,190 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$25,360 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$37,980 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$18,990 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$19,640 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$31,080 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$49,420 | 38.0\% | > | \$24,710 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$25,360 | 35.0\% | > | \$36,800 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$64,750 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$32,375 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$31,080 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$48,240 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$92,370 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$46,185 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$36,800 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$65,390 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$118,050 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$59,025 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$44,780 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$88,270 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$175,250 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$87,625 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$59,670 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$116,870 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$88,270 |  |  |  |  |
| 1985 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1984. |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$3,540 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$1,770 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$2,390 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$2,390 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$5,720 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$2,860 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$3,540 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$4,580 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$7,910 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$3,955 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$4,580 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$6,760 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$12,390 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$6,195 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$6,760 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$9,050 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$16,650 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$8,325 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$8,850 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$12,280 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$21,020 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$10,510 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$11,240 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$15,610 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$25,600 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$12,800 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$13,430 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$18,940 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$31,120 | 28.0\% | > | \$15,560 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$15,610 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$24,460 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$36,630 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$18,315 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$18,940 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$29,970 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$47,670 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$23,835 | 30.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$24,460 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$35,490 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$62,450 | 42.0\% | > | \$31,225 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$29,970 | 42.0\% | > | \$46,520 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$89,090 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$44,545 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$35,490 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$63,070 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$113,860 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$56,930 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$43,190 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$85,130 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$169,020 | 50.0\% | > | \$84,510 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$57,550 | 50.0\% | > | \$112,720 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50.0\% | > | \$85,130 |  |  |  |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
| 1984 | 0.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | Pursuant to the Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981, for tax years beginning after December 31, 1984, each tax bracket is adjusted for inflation except in the first year after a new law changes it. Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1984. |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$3,400 | 11.0\% | > | \$1,700 | 11.0\% | > | \$2,300 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$2,300 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$5,500 | 12.0\% | > | \$2,750 | 12.0\% | > | \$3,400 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$4,400 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$7,600 | 14.0\% | > | \$3,800 | 14.0\% | > | \$4,400 | 14.0\% | > | \$6,500 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$11,900 | 16.0\% | > | \$5,950 | 15.0\% | > | \$6,500 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$8,700 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$8,500 | 18.0\% | > | \$11,800 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$20,200 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$10,100 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$10,800 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$15,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$24,600 | 25.0\% | > | \$12,300 | 20.0\% | > | \$12,900 | 24.0\% | > | \$18,200 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$29,900 | 28.0\% | > | \$14,950 | 23.0\% | > | \$15,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$23,500 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$35,200 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$17,600 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$18,200 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$28,800 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$45,800 | 38.0\% | > | \$22,900 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$23,500 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$34,100 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$28, 800 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$44,700 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$85,600 | 45.0\% | > | \$42,800 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$34,100 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$60,600 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$109,400 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$54,700 | 42.0\% | > | \$41,500 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$81,800 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$162,400 | 50.0\% | > | \$81,200 | 48.0\% | > | \$55,300 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$108,300 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 50.0\% | > | \$81,800 |  |  |  |  |
| 1983 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982 |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$3,400 | 11.0\% | > | \$1,700 | 11.0\% | > | \$2,300 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$2,300 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$5,500 | 13.0\% | > | \$2,750 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$3,400 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$4,400 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$7,600 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$3,800 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$4,400 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$6,500 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$11,900 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$5,950 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$8,500 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$8,700 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$10,800 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$11,800 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$20, 200 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$10,100 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$12,900 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$15,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$24,600 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$12,300 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$15,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$18,200 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$29,900 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$14,950 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$18,200 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$23,500 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$35,200 | 35.0\% | > | \$17,600 | 32.0\% | > | \$23,500 | 34.0\% | > | \$28,800 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$45,800 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$22,900 | 36.0\% | > | \$28,800 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$34,100 |  |
|  | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$34,100 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$44,700 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$85,600 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$42,800 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$41,500 | 48.0\% | > | \$60,600 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$109,400 | 50.0\% | > | \$54,700 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$55,300 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$81,800 |  |
| 1982 | 0.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021


## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$29,900 | 37.0\% | > | \$14,950 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$15,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$23,500 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$35,200 | 43.0\% | > | \$17,600 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$18,200 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$28,800 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$45,800 | 49.0\% | > | \$22,900 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$23,500 | 46.0\% | > | \$34,100 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$28,800 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$44,700 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$85,600 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$42,800 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$34,100 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$60,600 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$109,400 | 64.0\% | > | \$54,700 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$41, 500 | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$81,800 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$162,400 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$81,200 | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$55,300 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$108,300 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$215,400 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$107,700 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$81, 800 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$161,300 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$108,300 |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 | 0.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1978. |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$3,400 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$1,700 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$2,300 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$2,300 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$5,500 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$2,750 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$3,400 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$4,400 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$7,600 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$3,800 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$4,400 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$6,500 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$11,900 | 21.0\% | > | \$5,950 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$6,500 | 22.0\% | > | \$8,700 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 21.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$8,500 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$11,800 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$20,200 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$10,100 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$10,800 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$15,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$24,600 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$12,300 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$12,900 | 31.0\% | > | \$18,200 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$29,900 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$14,950 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$15,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$23,500 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$35,200 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$17,600 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$18,200 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$28,800 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$45,800 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$22,900 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$23,500 | 46.0\% | > | \$34,100 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$28,800 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$44,700 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$85,600 | 59.0\% | > | \$42,800 | 49.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$34,100 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$60,600 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$109,400 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$54,700 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$41,500 | 63.0\% | > | \$81,800 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$162,400 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$81,200 | 63.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$55,300 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$108,300 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$215,400 | 70.0\% | > | \$107,700 | 68.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$81, 800 | 70.0\% | > | \$161,300 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$108,300 |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 0.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | 0.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1978. |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$3,200 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$1,600 | 14.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$2,200 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$2,200 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$4,200 | 15.0\% | > | \$2,100 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$2,700 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$3,200 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$5,200 | 16.0\% | > | \$2,600 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$3,200 | 18.0\% | > | \$4,200 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$6,200 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$3,100 | 17.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$3,700 | 19.0\% | > | \$6,200 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$7,200 | 19.0\% | > | \$3,600 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,200 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$8,200 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$11,200 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$5,600 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$6,200 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$10,200 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$15,200 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$7,600 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$8,200 | 25.0\% | > | \$12,200 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$19,200 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$9,500 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$10, 200 | 27.0\% | > | \$14,200 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$23,200 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$11,600 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$12,200 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$16,200 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$27,200 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$13,600 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$14,200 | 31.0\% | > | \$18,200 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$31,200 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$15,600 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$16,200 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$20,200 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$35,200 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$17,600 | 34.0\% | > | \$18,200 | 35.0\% | > | \$22,200 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021


In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021


In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | > | \$180,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1969 |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$3,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 19.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 35.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | > | \$76,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | > | \$120,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100, 000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | > | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | > | \$180,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
| 1974 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1969 |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 16.0\% | > | \$1,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$3,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | > | \$160,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 70.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$100,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | > | \$160,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | > | \$180,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1969 |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$3,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | > | \$88,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 62.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | > | \$140,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 69.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | > | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | > | \$180, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1969 |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$3,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 19.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | > | \$76,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64.0\% | > | \$88,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | > | \$180,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1969 |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$3,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$1,500 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | > | \$88,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$52,000 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021


## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | > | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.0\% | > | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1969 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | Rates given here exclude the effect of 10 percent surtax. Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1969 |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$3,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.0\% | > | \$76,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.0\% | > | \$100, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | > | \$160,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021


## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 22.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 66.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$70,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64.0\% | > | \$88,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | > | \$180, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1966 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1964. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 16.0\% | > | \$1,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$3,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 40.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$160, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | > | \$180, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1965 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | 14.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1964. |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$500 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$500 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$3,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 19.8\% | > | \$2,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 66.0\% | > | \$140,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$160,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$180, 000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 64.0\% | > | \$88,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 68.0\% | > | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.0\% | > | \$180,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1964 | 16.0\% | > | \$0 | 16.0\% | > | \$0 | 16.0\% | > | \$0 | 16.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Tax Reform Act of 1964. |
|  | 16.5\% | $>$ | \$1,000 | 16.5\% | $>$ | \$500 | 16.5\% | $>$ | \$500 | 17.5\% | $>$ | \$1,000 |  |
|  | 17.5\% | > | \$2,000 | 17.5\% | > | \$1,000 | 17.5\% | > | \$1,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$3,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$1,500 | 18.0\% | > | \$1,500 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 23.5\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 23.5\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 23.5\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 30.5\% | > | \$16,000 | 30.5\% | > | \$8,000 | 30.5\% | > | \$8,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 37.5\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 37.5\% | > | \$12,000 | 37.5\% | > | \$12,000 | 37.5\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 44.5\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 44.5\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 44.5\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.5\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 47.5\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 47.5\% | > | \$18,000 | 47.5\% | > | \$18,000 | 43.5\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 50.5\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 50.5\% | > | \$20,000 | 50.5\% | > | \$20,000 | 45.5\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 53.5\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 53.5\% | > | \$22,000 | 53.5\% | > | \$22,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 48.5\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 58.5\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 58.5\% | > | \$32,000 | 58.5\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 51.5\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 63.5\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 63.5\% | > | \$44,000 | 63.5\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 66.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 68.5\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 68.5\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 68.5\% | > | \$60,000 | 58.5\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 71.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 59.5\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 73.5\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 73.5\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 73.5\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 76.5\% | > | \$200, 000 | 76.5\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 76.5\% | > | \$100,000 | 63.5\% | > | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 77.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 65.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 66.0\% | > | \$76,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 67.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.0\% | > | \$88,000 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69.5\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 71.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 72.5\% | $>$ | \$120,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 75.5\% | $>$ | \$180,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 77.0\% | > | \$200,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1963 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1954. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 78.8\% | > | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300, 000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$300, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1962 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1954. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 43.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | > | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | > | \$180,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300, 000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | > | \$400, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 87.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | > | \$300, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1961 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1954. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 74.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 76.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 80.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$400, 000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$300, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1960 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1954. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 90.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 83.0\% | > | \$100, 000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | > | \$300,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1959 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1954. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | > | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | > | \$180, 000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | > | \$100, 000 | 80.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | > | \$300, 000 | 90.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 83.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 87.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$300, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1958 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1954. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 74.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$180, 000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300, 000 | 90.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 83.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 91.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | > | \$300, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1957 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1954. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90.0\% | > | \$200, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$300, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1956 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1954. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | > | \$100, 000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120, 000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | > | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 74.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$180, 000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 80.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$400, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90.0\% | > | \$200, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | > | \$300, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1955 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1954. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 76.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300, 000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90.0\% | > | \$200, 000 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | > | \$300,000 |  |
| 1954 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, under which the 3 percent normal tax and the surtax rates were combined in a single set of rates and the maximum effective tax on net income was 87 percent of income. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | > | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | > | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 71.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 74.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 80.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 90.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$400, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | > | \$300,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1953 | 22.2\% | > | \$0 | 22.2\% | > | \$0 | 22.2\% | $>$ | \$0 | 22.2\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 3 percent plus applicable surtax, and the maximum effective tax rate on net income was 88 percent. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1951. |
|  | 24.6\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 24.6\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 24.6\% | > | \$2,000 | 23.4\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 67.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 80.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 83.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 83.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 73.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 88.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 88.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 88.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 90.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 92.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 92.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 92.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 88.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 92.0\% | > | \$300, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1952 | 22.2\% | > | \$0 | 22.2\% | > | \$0 | 22.2\% | > | \$0 | 22.2\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1951 |
|  | 24.6\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 24.6\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 24.6\% | > | \$2,000 | 23.4\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 44.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 71.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 83.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 73.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 85.0\% | > | \$160,000 | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 85.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 88.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 88.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 88.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 90.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 91.8\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 92.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 88.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1951 | 20.4\% | > | \$0 | 20.4\% | > | \$0 | 20.4\% | > | \$0 | 20.4\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 3 percent plus applicable surtax, and the maximum effective tax rate on net income was 87.2 percent. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1951 |
|  | 22.4\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.4\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.4\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.4\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | > | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 73.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 73.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 73.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 73.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 82.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 82.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 82.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 82.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | > | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1950 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 3 percent plus applicable surtax, and the maximum effective tax rate on net income was 87.2 percent. Reductions for 1950 were 13 percent of total normal tax and surtax up to $\$ 400,9$ |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | percent of tax from $\$ 400$ to $\$ 100,000$, and 7.3 percent of tax in excess of \$100,000. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1950. |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$180,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
| 1949 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 3 percent plus applicable surtax, and the maximum effective tax rate on net income was 77 percent. <br> Reductions for 1949 were 17 percent of total normal tax and surtax up to $\$ 400,12$ percent of tax from $\$ 400$ to $\$ 100,000$, and 9.75 percent of tax in excess of \$100,000. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1948. |
|  | 22.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 47.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | > | \$88,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | > | \$120,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | > | \$140,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | > | \$160,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | > | \$180,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 |  |
| 1948 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 3 percent plus applicable surtax, and the maximum effective tax rate on net income was 77 percent. Reductions for 1948 were 17 percent of total normal tax and surtax up to $\$ 400,12$ percent of tax from $\$ 400$ to $\$ 100,000$, and 9.75 percent of tax in excess of \$100,000. The Revenue Act of 1948 allowed incomesplitting by married couples. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1948. |
|  | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 72.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 89.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | > | \$100, 000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
| 1947 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 3 percent plus applicable surtax, and the maximum effective tax rate on net income was 87.2 percent. Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1945. |
|  | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
| 1946 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | 20.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 3 percent plus applicable surtax. Tax liability according to these rates was reduced by 5 percent, |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | and the maximum effective tax rate on net income was 85.5 percent. Last law to change rates was the Internal Revenue Code of 1945 . |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 89.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 91.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 91.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 91.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
| 1945 | 23.0\% | > | \$0 | 23.0\% | > | \$0 | 23.0\% | > | \$0 | 23.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 3 percent plus applicable surtax, and the maximum effective tax rate on net income was 87.2 percent. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act Code of 1945. |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 33.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 62.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$22,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 87.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 93.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 93.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 93.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 93.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 94.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 94.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 94.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 94.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
| 1944 | 23.0\% | > | \$0 | 23.0\% | > | \$0 | 23.0\% | > | \$0 | 23.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 3 percent plus applicable surtax. The maximum effective tax rate on net income was 90 percent. Last law to change rates was the Individual Income Tax Act of 1944. |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 84.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 90.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 90.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 92.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 93.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 93.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 93.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 93.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 94.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 94.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 94.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 94.0\% | > | \$200,000 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
| 1943 | 19.0\% | > | \$0 | 19.0\% | > | \$0 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 19.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 6 percent plus applicable surtax. Victory tax of 5 percent of income in excess of $\$ 624$ less credits of 25 percent of the tax for single persons, 40 percent for married persons or heads of household, and 2 percent for each dependent. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1942. |
|  | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 52.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 61.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 61.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$26,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 64.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$32,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 67.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 67.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 67.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 83.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 83.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 83.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 85.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 85.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 88.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 88.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$200, 000 | 88.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 88.0\% | > | \$200, 000 |  |
| 1942 | 19.0\% | > | \$0 | 19.0\% | > | \$0 | 19.0\% | > | \$0 | 19.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 6 percent plus applicable surtax. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1942 . |
|  | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 46.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$14,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 49.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$16,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 52.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 61.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 61.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$26,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 69.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 75.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$60,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 75.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 83.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 83.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$90,000 | 83.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 83.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 85.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 87.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 88.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 88.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 88.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 88.0\% | > | \$200, 000 |  |
| 1941 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | 10.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 4 percent plus applicable surtax. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1941 . |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 13.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$2,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 25.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$8,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 33.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 36.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$14,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 45.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$20,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 67.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 67.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 67.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 69.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 69.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 70.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$150,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 71.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$200,000 | 71.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 73.0\% | > | \$250,000 | 73.0\% | > | \$250,000 | 73.0\% | > | \$250,000 | 73.0\% | > | \$250,000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 76.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 76.0\% | > | \$400,000 |  |
|  | 77.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | > | \$750,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$750,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$750,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 79.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 79.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 79.0\% | > | \$1, 000, 000 |  |
|  | 80.0\% | > | \$2,000, 000 | 80.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 80.0\% | > | \$2,000, 000 | 80.0\% | > | \$2,000,000 |  |
|  | 81.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000, 000 | 81.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 | 81.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 |  |
| 1940(A) | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 4 percent plus applicable surtax. Defense tax of 10 percent of normal tax and surtax (limited to 10 percent of excess of net income over sum of normal tax and surtax). Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1940. |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 14.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$10,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 40.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 40.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 44.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$250,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$300,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 72.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$400,000 |  |
|  | 74.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 |  |
|  | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000, 000 | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 |  |
| 1939 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 4 percent plus applicable surtax. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1938. |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | > | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$250,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | > | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 |  |
|  | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | > | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$2,000,000 |  |
|  | 79.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
| 1938 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 4 percent plus applicable surtax. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1938. |
|  | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250, 000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250, 000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300, 000 | 70.0\% | > | \$300, 000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 |  |
|  | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | > | \$500, 000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | > | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000, 000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 |  |
|  | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 |  |
| 1937 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 4 percent plus applicable surtax. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1936 . |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$250,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$400,000 |  |
|  | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 77.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 |  |
|  | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000, 000 | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000, 000 | 79.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 |  |
| 1936 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 4 percent plus applicable surtax. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1936 . |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 17.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | > | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$250,000 |  |
|  | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 70.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 |  |
|  | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 74.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 |  |
|  | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | > | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 78.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 |  |
|  | 79.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 | 79.0\% | > | \$5,000,000 |  |
| 1935 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 4 percent plus applicable surtax. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1934. |
|  | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 31.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 40.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 |  |
|  | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | > | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 |  |
| 1934 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 4 percent plus applicable surtax. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1934. |
|  | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 57.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 |  |
|  | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 |  |
| 1933 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax rates plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1932. |
|  | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$30,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$42,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | > | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | > | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | > | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | > | \$54,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | > | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | > | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | > | \$68,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 41.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$72,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | > | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | > | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$86,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | > | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 52.0\% | > | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$92,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | > | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | > | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$98,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 |  |
|  | 61.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | > | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 63.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 |  |
| 1932 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 4 percent up to $\$ 4,000$ of taxable and income and 8 percent over $\$ 4,000$, plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1932 . |
|  | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$30,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | > | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$42,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | > | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | > | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | > | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$72,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | > | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$88,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$94,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$98,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$400, 000 |  |
|  | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 61.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 62.0\% | > | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 63.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
| 1931 | 1.5\% | $>$ | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | 1.5\% | $>$ | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal taxes of 1.5 percent on the first $\$ 4,000$ of taxable income, 3 percent on the next $\$ 4,000$, and 5 percent on taxable income over $\$ 8,000$, plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1928. |
|  | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$100, 000 |  |
| 1930 | 1.5\% | $>$ | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | 1.5\% | $>$ | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal taxes of 1.5 percent on the first $\$ 4,000$ of taxable income, 3 percent on the next \$4,000, and 5 percent on taxable income over $\$ 8,000$, plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1928. |
|  | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
| 1929 | 1.5\% | $>$ | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal taxes of 1.5 percent on the first $\$ 4,000$ of taxable income, 3 percent on the next $\$ 4,000$, and 5 percent on taxable income over $\$ 8,000$, plus applicable surtaxes. Tax liability reduced by 1 percent by Joint Resolution of Congress, No. 133, approved by President Hoover on December 16, 1929. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1928. |
|  | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021


## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
| 1926 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal taxes of 1.5 percent on the first $\$ 4,000$ of taxable income, 3 percent on the next \$4,000, and 5 percent on taxable income over $\$ 8,000$, plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1926. |
|  | 3.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 5.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 25.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
| 1925 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | 1.5\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal taxes of 1.5 percent on the first $\$ 4,000$ of taxable income, 3 percent on the next $\$ 4,000$, and 5 percent on taxable income over $\$ 8,000$, plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1924. |
|  | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$48,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 25.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$100, 000 | 25.0\% | > | \$100, 000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1924 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal taxes of 1.5 percent on the first $\$ 4,000$ of taxable income, 3 percent on the next \$4,000, and 5 percent on taxable income over \$8,000, plus applicable |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1924. |
|  | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 4.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$42,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$46,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$46,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$48,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$48,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$58,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$58,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$66,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 33.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$82,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$82,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$82,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$84,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | > | \$96,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$96,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$300,000 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 46.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$500, 000 |  |
| 1923 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax plus applicable surtaxes. Tax for 1923 was reduced 25 percent by credit or refund under the Revenue Act of 1924, so the IRS reports the top and bottom rates as $3 \%$ and 43.5\% at http://www.irs.gov /pub/irssoi/02inpetr.pdf. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1921. |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$66,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 42.0\% | > | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$72,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | > | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | > | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | > | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | > | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$88, 000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | > | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | > | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$100, 000 | 56.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  | 57.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
| 1922 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal taxes of 4 percent on the first $\$ 4,000$ of taxable income and 8 percent on taxable income over $\$ 8,000$, plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1921. |
|  | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$46,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$58,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | > | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$72,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | > | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$78,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$78,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$96,000 | 54.0\% | > | \$96,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200, 000 | 58.0\% | > | \$200, 000 |  |
| 1921 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal taxes plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1921. |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$30,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$34,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | > | \$46,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$46,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$46,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 33.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | > | \$54,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | > | \$58,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 36.0\% | > | \$58,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 40.0\% | > | \$66,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 42.0\% | > | \$70,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 |  |
|  | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 44.0\% | > | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | > | \$76,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$76,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$76,000 | 45.0\% | > | \$76,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$84,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 49.0\% | > | \$84,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 68.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 68.0\% | > | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 71.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 71.0\% | > | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 73.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 73.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 73.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 73.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 |  |
| 1920 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1918. |
|  | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | > | \$5,000 | 9.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$5,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$5,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$5,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 20.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$26,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$30,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$34,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$34,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$34,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$40,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$44,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$46,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 33.0\% | > | \$52,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$54,000 | 34.0\% | > | \$54,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 35.0\% | > | \$56,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 37.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 38.0\% | > | \$62,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 39.0\% | > | \$64,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$68,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$72,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 43.0\% | > | \$72,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 44.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 44.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 44.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | > | \$78,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$78,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$78,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 47.0\% | > | \$80,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 50.0\% | > | \$86,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$92,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$96,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$96,000 | 55.0\% | > | \$96,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 64.0\% | > | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 71.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 71.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 73.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 73.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 73.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 73.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 |  |
| 1919 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | 4.0\% | > | \$0 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1918. |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$4,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$5,000 | 9.0\% | > | \$5,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$6,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 11.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 12.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$18,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$22,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$24,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$26,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$30,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$34,000 | 24.0\% | > | \$34,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$42,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$42,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021



## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$6,000 | 14.0\% | > | \$6,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$8,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$8,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 16.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 17.0\% | $>$ | \$12,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$12,000 | 17.0\% | > | \$12,000 |  |
|  | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$14,000 | 18.0\% | $>$ | \$14,000 | 18.0\% | > | \$14,000 |  |
|  | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 19.0\% | $>$ | \$16,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$16,000 | 19.0\% | > | \$16,000 |  |
|  | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 20.0\% | $>$ | \$18,000 | 20.0\% | > | \$18,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 21.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 22.0\% | $>$ | \$22,000 | 22.0\% | > | \$22,000 |  |
|  | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 23.0\% | $>$ | \$24,000 | 23.0\% | > | \$24,000 |  |
|  | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 | 24.0\% | $>$ | \$26,000 |  |
|  | 25.0\% | $>$ | \$28,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$28,000 | 25.0\% | > | \$28,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$30,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$30,000 | 26.0\% | > | \$30,000 |  |
|  | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 | 27.0\% | > | \$32,000 | 27.0\% | $>$ | \$32,000 |  |
|  | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 28.0\% | $>$ | \$34,000 | 28.0\% | > | \$34,000 |  |
|  | 29.0\% | $>$ | \$36,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$36,000 | 29.0\% | > | \$36,000 |  |
|  | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 30.0\% | $>$ | \$38,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$38,000 | 30.0\% | > | \$38,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 32.0\% | $>$ | \$42,000 | 32.0\% | > | \$42,000 |  |
|  | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 | 33.0\% | $>$ | \$44,000 |  |
|  | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 | 34.0\% | $>$ | \$46,000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$48, 000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$48,000 |  |
|  | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 36.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 | 37.0\% | $>$ | \$52,000 |  |
|  | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 | 38.0\% | $>$ | \$54,000 |  |
|  | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 | 39.0\% | $>$ | \$56,000 |  |
|  | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 | 40.0\% | $>$ | \$58,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 | 42.0\% | $>$ | \$62,000 |  |
|  | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 | 43.0\% | $>$ | \$64,000 |  |
|  | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 | 44.0\% | $>$ | \$66,000 |  |
|  | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 | 45.0\% | $>$ | \$68,000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$70,000 |  |
|  | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 | 47.0\% | $>$ | \$72,000 |  |
|  | 48.0\% | $>$ | \$74,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$74,000 | 48.0\% | > | \$74,000 |  |
|  | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 | 49.0\% | $>$ | \$76,000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$78,000 |  |
|  | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 51.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 51.0\% | > | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 | 52.0\% | > | \$82,000 | 52.0\% | $>$ | \$82,000 |  |
|  | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 53.0\% | $>$ | \$84,000 | 53.0\% | > | \$84,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$86,000 |  |
|  | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 | 55.0\% | $>$ | \$88,000 |  |
|  | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$90,000 | 56.0\% | $>$ | \$90,000 | 56.0\% | > | \$90,000 |  |

## In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 57.0\% | $>$ | \$92,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$92,000 | 57.0\% | > | \$92,000 |  |
|  | 58.0\% | > | \$94,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 58.0\% | $>$ | \$94,000 | 58.0\% | > | \$94,000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$96,000 |  |
|  | 60.0\% | > | \$98,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 | 60.0\% | > | \$98,000 | 60.0\% | $>$ | \$98,000 |  |
|  | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 64.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 68.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 72.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 72.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 72.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 75.0\% | $>$ | \$300, 000 |  |
|  | 76.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 76.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 76.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 76.0\% | > | \$500, 000 |  |
|  | 77.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 77.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 |  |
| 1917 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal taxes of 2 percent (first \$2,000 of taxable income) and 4 percent (all taxable income over $\$ 2,000$ ) plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1917. |
|  | 4.0\% | > | \$2,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000 |  |
|  | 5.0\% | > | \$5,000 | 5.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$5,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$5,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$5,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | > | \$7,500 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$7,500 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$7,500 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$7,500 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 |  |
|  | 8.0\% | > | \$12,500 | 8.0\% | > | \$12,500 | 8.0\% | > | \$12,500 | 8.0\% | > | \$12,500 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$15,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$15,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$15,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$15,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 16.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 21.0\% | > | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 21.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 26.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 31.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 31.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 31.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  | 35.0\% | > | \$150,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 35.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 41.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 41.0\% | > | \$200,000 | 41.0\% | $\rightarrow$ | \$200,000 | 41.0\% | $>$ | \$200, 000 |  |
|  | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 46.0\% | > | \$250,000 | 46.0\% | $>$ | \$250, 000 |  |
|  | 50.0\% | > | \$300,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 50.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 54.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 54.0\% | $>$ | \$500, 000 |  |
|  | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 59.0\% | $>$ | \$750,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$750,000 | 59.0\% | > | \$750,000 |  |
|  | 65.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 65.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 |  |
|  | 66.0\% | > | \$1,500, 000 | 66.0\% | > | \$1,500, 000 | 66.0\% | > | \$1,500,000 | 66.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500,000 |  |
|  | 67.0\% | > | \$2,000,000 | 67.0\% |  | \$2,000,000 | 67.0\% |  | \$2,000,000 | 67.0\% |  | \$2,000,000 |  |
| 1916 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | 2.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 2 percent plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1916. |
|  | 3.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

| Year | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$40,000 | 4.0\% | > | \$40,000 |  |
|  | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$60,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$60,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$80,000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 | 8.0\% | $>$ | \$150,000 |  |
|  | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 | 9.0\% | $>$ | \$200,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 |  |
|  | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 | 11.0\% | $>$ | \$300,000 |  |
|  | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 12.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 |  |
|  | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 | 13.0\% | $>$ | \$1,000,000 | 13.0\% | > | \$1,000,000 |  |
|  | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500,000 | 14.0\% | $>$ | \$1,500,000 |  |
|  | 15.0\% | > | \$2,000,000 | 15.0\% | > | \$2,000,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 | 15.0\% | $>$ | \$2,000,000 |  |
| 1915 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 1 percent plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Tariff Act of October 3, 1913. |
|  | 2.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 2.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 2.0\% | > | \$20,000 | 2.0\% | > | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$75,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$75,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$75,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$75,000 |  |
|  | 5.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$500,000 |  |
| 1914 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 1 percent plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Tariff Act of October 3, 1913. |
|  | 2.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 2.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 2.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 2.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 3.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$50,000 |  |
|  | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$75,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$75,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$75,000 | 4.0\% | $>$ | \$75,000 |  |
|  | 5.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$100,000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | > | \$250,000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 6.0\% | > | \$250,000 | 6.0\% | > | \$250,000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$500, 000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$500, 000 |  |
| 1913 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | 1.0\% | > | \$0 | Tax rates include normal tax of 1 percent plus applicable surtaxes. Last law to change rates was the Tariff Act of October 3, 1913. |
|  | 2.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 2.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 2.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 | 2.0\% | $>$ | \$20,000 |  |
|  | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 | 3.0\% | > | \$50,000 | 3.0\% | $>$ | \$50,000 |  |

In Nominal Dollars, Income Years 1862-2021

|  | Married Filing Jointly |  |  | Married Filing Separately |  |  | Single Filer |  |  | Head of Household |  |  | Notes: |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Year | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets | Rates |  | Brackets |  |
|  | 4.0\% | > | \$75,000 | 4.0\% | > | \$75,000 | 4.0\% | > | \$75,000 | 4.0\% | > | \$75,000 |  |
|  | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$100,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$100,000 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$100, 000 |  |
|  | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$250, 000 | 6.0\% | $>$ | \$250,000 | 6.0\% | > | \$250, 000 | 6.0\% | > | \$250, 000 |  |
|  | 7.0\% | > | \$500,000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$500,000 | 7.0\% | > | \$500, 000 | 7.0\% | $>$ | \$500, 000 |  |
| 1895-1912 | No income tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Income taxes were declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court in 1895. This decision stood until the ratification of the 16th Amendment in 1913. |
| 1894 | 2.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 2.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 2.0\% | > | \$4,000 | 2.0\% | > | \$4,000 | Last law to change rates was the WilsonGorman Tariff Act of 1894. Declared unconstitutional by the Supreme Court in 1895 in Pollock v. Farmers' Loan \& Trust Co . |
| 1873-1893 | No income tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1873 . |
| 1872 | 2.5\% | > | \$2,000 | 2.5\% | > | \$2,000 | 2.5\% | > | \$2,000 | 2.5\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1870 . |
| 1871 | 2.5\% | > | \$2,000 | 2.5\% | > | \$2,000 | 2.5\% | > | \$2,000 | 2.5\% | > | \$2,000 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1870 . |
| 1870 | 2.5\% | $>$ | \$2,000 | 2.5\% | > | \$2,000 | 2.5\% | > | \$2,000 | 2.5\% | > | \$2,000 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1870. |
| 1869 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1867 . |
| 1868 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1867 . |
| 1867 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | 5.0\% | > | \$1,000 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1867. |
| 1866 | 5.0\% | > | \$600 | 5.0\% | > | \$600 | 5.0\% | > | \$600 | 5.0\% | $>$ | \$600 | Last law to change rates was the Revenue Act of 1864 |
|  | 7.5\% | $>$ | \$5,000 | 7.5\% | $>$ | \$5,000 | 7.5\% | $>$ | \$5,000 | 7.5\% | $>$ | \$5,000 |  |
|  | 10.0\% | $>$ | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$10,000 | 10.0\% | > | \$10,000 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



